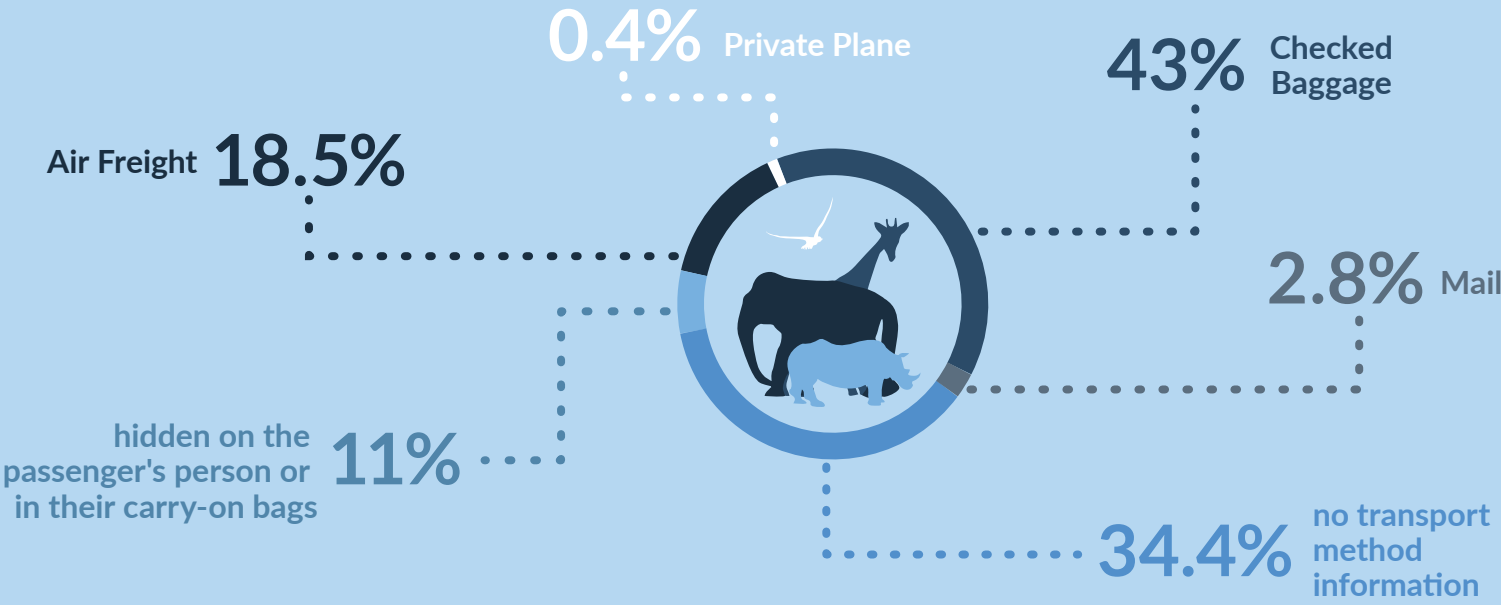


# Wildlife Trafficking in the Air Transport Sector



## Obfuscation Methods

Tin Foil

Hidden under or Declared as Agricultural Products

Disguised as Similar, but Legal, Product

Hidden Under or Declared as Bulk Goods

Hidden under Strong-Smelling Materials

Use of Sedatives for Live Animals

Separate Compartments, Cages, or Boxes within Suitcases

Curlers and Rolls for Live Birds

Taxidermy

Custom-Made Clothing

## Common Red Flags

Abandoned Luggage

Too Many Suitcases Per Person

Very Heavy Suitcases

Circuitous Transit Routes

Strong Smell

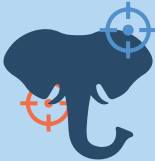
Repeat Offenders

Inaccurate or Incongruous Shipping Documentation

Missing, Incomplete, or Fraudulent Customs Documentation

Use of Shell Companies, or Defunct Companies, on Shipment Paperwork

### IVORY



**Origin**  
Africa

**Transit**  
Africa (East)  
Middle East  
Europe

**Destination**  
Asia  
(East, Southeast)

### RHINO HORN



**Origin**  
Africa (Southern)

**Transit**  
Africa (East)  
Middle East  
Asia (Southeast)  
Europe

**Destination**  
Asia  
(East, Southeast)

### REPTILE



**Origin**  
Asia (South, Southeast)  
Africa (Madagascar)  
Americas (North)

**Transit**  
Asia (South, Southeast)

**Destination**  
Asia  
(South, East, Southeast)  
Middle East,  
Americas (North)  
Europe

### BIRD



**Origin**  
Americas (South, North)  
Asia (South, Southeast)  
Europe (including Russia)

**Transit**  
Americas (South)  
Middle East  
Europe

**Destination**  
Middle East  
Americas (South, North)  
Europe (including Russia)  
Asia (Southeast)  
Oceania (Australia)

### PANGOLIN



**Origin**  
Africa (West)  
Asia (South, Southeast)

**Transit**  
Europe  
Middle East  
Africa (East)

**Destination**  
Asia (East, Southeast)

### MARINE PRODUCTS

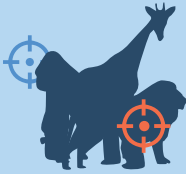


**Origin**  
Americas (South, North)  
Europe  
Africa (West, Southern)  
Asia (Southeast)

**Transit**  
Europe

**Destination**  
Europe  
Asia (Southeast)

### MAMMALS



**Origin**  
Africa  
(West, Southern, East)  
Asia (Southeast)

**Transit**  
Europe  
Middle East  
Africa (East)

**Destination**  
Americas (North, South)  
Europe (Including Russia)  
Middle East  
Asia  
(South, East, Southeast)